



PAVANATMA COLLEGE MURICKASSERY



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GREEN AUDIT REPORT

Executed by



2023



GREEN AUDIT REPORT PAVANATMA COLLEGE MURICKASSERY





Green Audit Report Pavanatma College, Murickassery Report No: EA 1066/GA 2023-September

About OTTOTRACTIONS

OTTOTRACTIONS established in 2005, is an organization with proven track record and knowledge in the field of energy, engineering, and environmental services. They are the first Accredited Energy Auditor from Kerala for conducting Mandatory Energy Audits in Designated Consumers as per Energy Conservation Act-2001. Government of Kerala recognized and appreciated OTTOTRACTIONS by presenting its prestigious "The Kerala State Energy Conservation Award 2009" for the best performance as an Energy Auditor. Ottotractions is an ISO 9001-2015, ISO 17020-2012 and ISO 14001-2015 Certified organization, which ensures the quality of its services.

Acknowledgment

We were privileged to work together with the administration and staff of Pavanatma College, Murickassery. We are grateful to them for the timely help extended to complete the audit and bringing out this report.

With gratitude, we acknowledge the diligent effort and commitments of all those who have helped to bring out this report.

We also take this opportunity to thank the bona-fide efforts of audit team for unstinted support in carrying out this audit.

We thank our consultants, engineers and backup staff for their dedication to bring this report.

Thank you.

B V Suresh Babu Accredited Energy Auditor AEA 33, Bureau of Energy Efficiency Government of India

Preface

Educational institutions always had an important leadership role in society in demonstrating types of changes that used to occur with respect to the prime issues of the time. All around the world, educational institutions are taking steps to declare themselves the next carbon neutral school as a part of the global trend of becoming sustainable. In 2007, Victoria University School of Architecture and Design declared themselves the first carbon neutral campus in the world through the purchase of carbon credits. This concept is not a sustainable model as it does not guarantee the capture of carbon forever and also it is expensive.

The potential for any academic institution- (may be a school in a remote village or a university in an urban setting) - to become the driver for change is huge. Its role of practicing leadership in its community can be utilized to encourage and influence carbon neutral living.

The biggest factors that contribute towards emission are Energy, Transportation and Waste. Any reduction in the carbon emission by the above sectors, starts with the behavioral changes (Low cost) and/or technological investments (High cost). In order to make these changes, the students are to be educated properly on the concept of carbon neutral campuses and methods to reduce it.

In India, the concept of carbon neutral campuses is gaining momentum. Green Audit in Campuses measures the amount of Green House Gases (GHG) emissions produced as a result of its operations through an accounting like inventory of all the sources of GHGs and carbon sequestration in the school campus. Based on this, the total carbon footprint is estimated. Measures are recommended to bring down the carbon footprint of the campus and to make it a carbon neutral campus.

B Zachariah Director, OTTOTRACTIONS

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T Introduction





Background

All across the developed countries, educational institutions are now moving to a sustainable future by becoming carbon neutral and greener spaces. They are taking responsibility for their environmental impact and are working to neutralize those effects. To become carbon neutral, institutions are working to reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases, cut their use of energy, use energy efficient equipment, use more renewable energy, plant and protect green cover and emphasize the importance of sustainable energy sources. Institutions that have committed to becoming carbon neutral have recognized the threat of global warming and are therefore committing to reverse the trend. Studies on this line has not struck roots in most of the developing countries-especially among students.

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), launched by the United Nations in 2015, are an excellent vehicle for driving this change. They represent an action plan for the planet and society to thrive by 2030. The SDGs provide a window of opportunity for creating multidimensional operational approaches for climate change adaptation. They address poverty, hunger and climate change, among other issues central to human progress and sustainable development, such as gender equality, clean water and sanitation, and responsible consumption and production.



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The Green Audit of **Pavanatma College**, **Murickassery** aims to assist campus to reduce their carbon footprint and educate tomorrow's leaders about strategies for carbon mitigation using their campus as a model. Also, this audit covers institutes responses towards SDGs by covering SDG 3,6,7,11,13,15. The green audit also aims to educate students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint and to enable the students to collect data pertaining to the carbon emissions and carbon sequestration in their campus and to calculate the specific carbon footprint of the campus.

The project also suggests plans to make the campus carbon neutral or even carbon negative by implementing carbon mitigation strategies in areas such as,

- a. Energy
- b. Transportation
- c. Waste minimisation
- d. Carbon Sequestration etc.

The major objectives of the audit are:

- To make aware students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint.
- To calculate the specific carbon footprint of the campus and classify it as carbon negative, neutral or positive.
- To create carbon mitigation plans to reduce their footprint based on the data generated.

PAVANATMA COLLEGE, MURICKASSERY

Nestled on a hillock, **Pavanatma College**, the beacon of knowledge, evokes mingled feelings of pride and hope in the passers-by. Surrounded by hills and foregrounded by coconut trees, the college affords a picturesque view, beckoning young minds to make intellectual pursuits by utilizing its tranquil ambience..

NAAC Reaccredited A Grade College, located at Murickassery, about 15 kms away from Idukki en route to Thopramkudy, in Vathikudy Panchayath,



Udumbanchola Taluk, Idukki District. Pavanatma is affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam. It was established in 1982

The Management was transferred to the Diocese of Idukki in the year 2005 followed by the bifurcation of the Kothamangalam Diocese. At present His Excellency Mar. John Nellikunnel, Bishop of Idukki is the Patron of the College. Under the efficient guidance of the corporate Educational Agency, Idukki, the College marches forward along the path of progress with 9 UG and 5 PG Programmes

Occupancy Details							
Particulars	2022-23						
Total Students	997						
Staffs	84						
Total Occupancy of the college	1081						

For calculating per capita carbon emission estimation, only the student strength is taken into account.



BASELINE DATA SHEET FOR GREEN AUDIT							
1	Name of the Organization	Pavanatma College Murickassery					
		Pavanatma College Murickassery, 685604					
2	Address (include telephone, fax &	Idukki, Kerala , India					
	e-mail)		atmac	ollegen 8-263-	n@gma 235.04	all.com 868-26	3-235
2	Year of Establishment	1982	0.0400	0 200 /	200,04	000 20	0 200
_	Name of building and Total No. of	-			<i>(</i>)		
3	Electrical Connections/building	Pavar	atma (College	e (7)		
4	Total Number of Students	Boys	494	Girls	503	Total	997
5	Total Number of Staff				84		
6	Total Occupancy				1081		
7	Total area of green cover				70%		
8	Type of Electrical Connection	HT	0	LT		7	
9	Total Connected Load (kW)				189		
10	Average Maximum Demand (KVA)	-					
11	Total built up area of the building (M ²)	10357.03					
12	Number of Buildings	6					
13	Average system Power Factor	0.99					
14	Details of capacitors connected	Nil					
15	Transformer Details (Nos., kVA,	TR 1					
15	Voltage ratio)	0					
15	DC Sat Datails $(k)(\Lambda_{-})$	DG1	DG2	DG3	DG4	DG5	Remarks
15	DG Set Details (KVA,)	62.5					
		Rat	ing	No	DS.	Re	emarks
16	Details of motors	5 to	10				
10	Details of motors	10 to	o 50		3		
		Abov	Above 50				
	Brief write-up about the firm and	Install	ed biog	gas pla	nt, Ene	ergy cor	nservation
17	conservation activities already	projec	ts, Inst	alled 1	0kWp	solar po	ower
	undertaken.	plant. Rain water harvesting					
19	Contact Person & Telephone		Dr.	Mathe	w K Va	arghese	;
10	number		9447218333				



2 METHODOLOGY





2.1. Sensitisation

Low Carbon campus initiatives are successful when everyone in the campus is engaged including students, teachers and staff. A team of students, teachers and staff were formed to participate in the audit. A sensitisation among students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint was conducted.



During the audit the students and staffs were sensitised on the project and trained to be a part of the data collection team. This helped in conducting the survey in a participatory mode so that the awareness will penetrate to the grass root level. During the data collection field visit it was stressed that the team will spread these ideas to their homes and friends. This will help in a horizontal and vertical spread of the message to a wider group. It is assumed that through 1081 occupants of these campuses will reach same number of households. This message will spread to at least 4324 individuals approximately.

2.2 Estimation of carbon footprint

A carbon footprint is the amount of greenhouse gases—primarily carbon dioxide released into the atmosphere by a particular human activity. A carbon footprint can be a broad measure or be applied to the actions of an individual, a family, an event, an organization, or even entire nation. It is usually measured as tons of CO_2 emitted per year, a number that can be supplemented by tons of CO₂-equivalent gases, including methane, nitrous oxide, and other greenhouse gases.

Global Warming Potential (GWP) is a measure of how much heat a greenhouse gas traps in the atmosphere up to a specific time horizon, relative to carbon dioxide. The Global Warming Potential (GWP) was developed to allow comparisons of the global warming impacts of different gases. Specifically, it is a measure of how much energy the emissions of one ton of a gas will absorb over a given period of time, relative to the emissions of one ton of carbon dioxide (CO_2).

Global Warming Potentials (IPCC Second Assessment Report)									
	Chomical		Global Warming						
Species	formula	Lifetime (years)	20	100	500				
	Tormula		years	years	years				
Carbon dioxide	CO2	variable §	1	1	1				
Methane *	CH4	12±3	56	21	6.5				
Nitrous oxide	N2O	120	280	310	170				
HFC-23	CHF3	264	9100	11700	9800				
HFC-32	CH2F2	5.6	2100	650	200				
HFC-41	CH3F	3.7	490	150	45				
HFC-43-10mee	C5H2F10	17.1	3000	1300	400				
HFC-125	C2HF5	32.6	4600	2800	920				
HFC-134	C2H2F4	10.6	2900	1000	310				
HFC-134a	CH2FCF3	14.6	3400	1300	420				
HFC-152a	C2H4F2	1.5	460	140	42				
HFC-143	C2H3F3	3.8	1000	300	94				
HFC-143a	C2H3F3	48.3	5000	3800	1400				
HFC-227ea	C3HF7	36.5	4300	2900	950				
HFC-236fa	C3H2F6	209	5100	6300	4700				
HFC-245ca	C3H3F5	6.6	1800	560	170				
Sulphur hexafluoride	SF6	3200	16300	23900	34900				
Perfluoromethane	CF4	50000	4400	6500	10000				
Perfluoroethane	C2F6	10000	6200	9200	14000				
Perfluoropropane	C3F8	2600	4800	7000	10100				
Perfluorobutane	C4F10	2600	4800	7000	10100				
Perfluorocyclobutane	c-C4F8	3200	6000	8700	12700				
Perfluoropentane	C5F12	4100	5100	7500	11000				
Perfluorohexane	C6F14	3200	5000	7400	10700				

The methodology for carbon footprint calculations are still evolving and it is emerging as an important tool for green house management. In the present study carbon emission data from the campus is estimated under four categories viz.



- a. Energy
- b. Transportation
- c. Waste minimisation
- d. Carbon Sequestration

Carbon neutrality refers to achieving net zero GHG emission by balancing the measured amount of carbon released into atmosphere due to human activities, with an equal amount sequestrated in carbon sinks. It is crucial to restrict atmospheric concentrations of GHGs released from various socio-economic, developmental and life style activities using biological or natural processes. It is recognized that addressing climate change is not as simple as switching to renewable energy or offsetting GHG emissions. Rather, providing an opportunity for innovation in new developmental activities for viable and effective approach to address the problem.



Energy

In the campus carbon emission from energy consumption is categorised under two headings viz. energy from Electrical and Thermal. Energy used for transportation is calculated under transportation sector.





A detailed energy audit is conducted to understand the energy consumption of the campus. Information on total connected loads, their duration of usage and documents like electricity bills are evaluated. Connected loads are calculated by conducting a survey on electrical equipment on each location. Duration of usage was found out by surveying the users. The survey of equipment was conducted in a participatory mode.

The fuel consumption for cooking, like LPG, was studied by analysing the annual fuel bills and usage schedules during the study. Discussions were carried out with the concerned individuals who actually operate the cooking system.

Transportation

Carbon emission from transportation to be calculated by using the following formula:

Carbon Emission = Number of each type of vehicles × Avg. fuel consumed per year × Emission factors (based on the fuel used by the vehicle)

Waste Minimisation

The waste generated from the campus is also responsible for the greenhouse gas emission. So, in order to calculate the total carbon foot print of the campus it is necessary to estimate the greenhouse gas emission from the waste generated in the campus by the activity of the students, teachers and staffs.

The calculation of the waste generated has been conducted by keeping measuring buckets for collecting the waste generated in a day. This waste so generated was calculated by weighing it.





Carbon Sequestration

Carbon sequestration is the process involved in the long-term storage of atmospheric carbon dioxide. Trees remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere through the natural process of photosynthesis and store the carbon in their leaves, branches, stems, bark, and roots.

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.

- Determining the total weight of the tree
- Determining the dry weight of the tree
- Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree per year

Detailed calculations and results are given below.

Step 1: Determine the total green weight of the tree

The green weight is the weight of the tree when it is alive. First, you have to calculate the green weight of the above-ground weight as follows:

W above-ground= 0.25 D2 H (for trees with D<11)

W above-ground= 0.15 D2 H (for trees with D>11)

W above-ground= Above-ground weight in pounds

- D = Diameter of the trunk in inches
- H = Height of the tree in feet

The root system weight is about 20% of the above-ground weight. Therefore, to determine the total green weight of the tree, multiply the above-ground weight by 1.2: W total green weight = 1.2^* W above-ground

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Step 2: Determine the dry weight of the tree

The average tree is 72.5% dry matter and 27.5% moisture. Therefore, to determine the dry weight of the tree, multiply the total green weight of the tree by 72.5%. W _{dry weight} = 0.725 * W _{total green weight}

Step 3: Determine the weight of carbon in the tree

The average carbon content is generally 50% of the tree's dry weight total volume. Therefore, in determining the weight of carbon in the tree, multiply the dry weight of the tree by 50%.

W carbon = 0.5 * W dry weight

Step 4: Determine the weight of carbon dioxide sequestered in the tree

 CO_2 has one molecule of Carbon and 2 molecules of Oxygen. The atomic weight of Carbon is 12 (u) and the atomic weight of Oxygen is 16 (u). The weight of CO_2 in trees is determined by the ratio of CO_2 to C is 44/12 = 3.67. Therefore, to determine the weight of carbon dioxide sequestered in the tree, multiply the weight of carbon in the tree by 3.67. W _{carbon-dioxide} = 3.67 * W _{carbon}





3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS





3.1 CARBON FOOTPRINT ESTIMATION

3.1.1 ENERGY

a. Electricity

Electricity is purchased from KSEB under 7 LT Connections, the details are given below.

	Electricity Connection Details								
	Pavanatma College Murickassery								
1	Name of the Consumer	Pavanatma College Murickassery							
2	Tariff	LT-6A/Three, LT-7A/Three, LT-6A/Three, LT-6A/Single, LT-6A Ndom, LT-6B/single, LT-6F/Three							
3	Consumer Numbers	1157110000001, 1157117010513 1157112015364, 1157110004561, 1166393000082, 1157114004596, 1157119013930							
4	Connected Load Total (kW)	189							
5	Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	36233							

Electricity Bill Analysis

Electricity Bill Details (2022-23)										
Name of th	ne Cons	sumer	PA	PAVANATMA COLLEGE, MURICKASSERY						
Connected Load (kW)			89	89 Consumer no 1157117010513						
Tariff		LT-7	A/Three	Section	Murickas	sery				
Month	kWh	Fixed charge (Rs)	Energy charge (Rs)	Duty (Rs)	Meter rent (Rs)	Total amount to be paid(Rs)				
May-22	493	2520	3648	365	30	6568				
Jul-22	535	2682	3983	398	30	7099				
Sep-22	678	2880	5526	431	30	8994				
Nov-22	602	2880	4906	491	30	8312				
Jan-23	680	2880	5542	554	30	9012				
Mar-23	728	2880	5933	593	30	9500				

Electricity Bill Details (2022-23)									
Name of the	ne Cons	sumer	F	PAVANATMA COLLEGE, MURICKASSERY					
Connected	d Load ((kW)	46	Consumer no	1157110000001				
Tariff		LT-6	A/Three	Section	Murickas	sery			
Month	kWh	Fixed charge (Rs)	Energy charge (Rs)	Duty (Rs)	Meter rent (Rs)	Total amount to be paid (Rs)			
Apr-22	1364	2990	8866	887	15	12760			
May-22	989	2990	6429	643	15	10079			
Jun-22	781	2990	5077	508	15	8592			
Jul-22	1027	3036	6706	671	15	10431			
Aug-22	1082	3220	7195	720	15	11153			
Sep-22	1123	3220	7468	747	15	11452			
Oct-22	1034	3220	6876	688	15	10801			
Nov-22	1187	3220	7894	789	15	11921			
Dec-22	1268	3220	8432	843	15	12513			
Jan-23	1198	3220	7967	797	15	12001			
Feb-23	1057	3220	7029	703	15	10973			
Mar-23	873	3220	5805	581	15	9702			

Electricity Bill Details (2022-23)									
Name of the	ne Cons	sumer	PA	PAVANATMA COLLEGE, MURICKASSERY					
Connected Load (kW)			30	Consumer no	115711201	15364			
Tariff		LT-6	A/Three	/Three Section		sery			
		Fixed	Energy			Total			
Month	kWh	charge	charge	Duty (Rs)	Meter rent (Rs)	amount to			
		(Rs)	(Rs)			be paid (Rs)			
Apr-22			0	0		0			
Jun-22			0	0		0			
Aug-22			0	0		0			
Oct-22			0	0		0			
Nov-22	0	261.33	0	0	30	278			
Jan-23	217	560	1259	126	30	1980			
Mar-23	0	560	0	0	30	595			

Electricity Bill Details (2022-23)									
Name of the	ne Cons	sumer	PA	PAVANATMA COLLEGE, MURICKASSERY					
Connected Load (kW)			1	1 Consumer no 1157110004561					
Tariff		LT-6/	A/Single	Section	Murickas	sery			
Month	kWh	Fixed charge (Rs)	Energy charge (Rs)	Duty (Rs)	Meter rent (Rs)	Total amount to be paid (Rs)			
May-22	0	130	0	0	12	144			
Jul-22	0	134.5	0	0	12	149			
Sep-22	0	140	0	0	12	154			
Nov-22	0	140	0	0	12	154			
Jan-23	55	140	319	32	12	505			
Mar-23	59	140	342	34	12	535			

Electricity Bill Details (2022-23)									
Name of the	ne Cons	sumer	PA	VANATMA CO	LLEGE,MURICKAS	SERY			
Connected Load (kW)			2	2 Consumer no 1166393000082					
Tariff		LT-6/	A Ndom	Section	Murickas	sery			
Month	kWh	Fixed charge (Rs)	Energy charge (Rs)	Duty (Rs)	Meter rent (Rs)	Total amount to be paid (Rs)			
Apr-22	0	120	0	0	17.7	138			
Jun-22	1	120	5	1	17.7	143			
Aug-22	0	120	0	0	17.7	138			
Oct-22	0	120	0	0	17.7	138			
Dec-22	0	120	0	0	17.7	138			
Feb-23	0	120	0	0	17.7	138			

Electricity Bill Details (2022-23)										
Name of the	ne Cons	sumer	PA	VANATMA CO	LLEGE,MURICKAS	SERY				
Connected Load (kW)			5	5 Consumer no 1157114004596						
Tariff		LT-6E	B/Single	Section	Murickas	sery				
Month	kWh	Fixed charge (Rs)	Energy charge (Rs)	Duty (Rs)	Meter rent (Rs)	Total amount to be paid(Rs)				
May-22	1086	800	7602	760	12	9176				
Jul-22	939	845	6000	600	12	7459				
Sep-22	1061	900	7586	759	12	9259				
Nov-22	1125	900	8044	804	12	9762				
Jan-23	1218	900	8709	871	12	10494				
Mar-23	1476	900	10553	1055	12	12640				

Electricity Bill Details (2022-23)								
Name of the	ne Cons	sumer	PA		LLEGE,MURICKAS	SERY		
Connected	d Load	(kW)	16	Consumer no	1157119013930			
Tariff		LT-6	F/Three	Section	Murickas	sery		
Month	kWh	Fixed charge (Rs)	Energy charge (Rs)	Duty (Rs)	Meter rent (Rs)	Total amount to be paid (Rs)		
Apr-22	1334	2380	12006	1201	15	15604		
May-22	1123	2380	10107	1011	15	10107		
Jun-22	760	2380	6840	684	15	9922		
Jul-22	994	2482	8996	900	15	12395		
Aug-22	1016	2890	9398	940	15	13246		
Sep-22	1055	2890	9759	976	15	13642		
Oct-22	958	2890	8862	886	15	12655		
Nov-22	1281	2890	11849	1185	15	15942		
Dec-22	1331	2890	12312	1231	15	16451		
Jan-23	1890	2890	17483	1748	15	22138		
Feb-23	1076	2890	9953	995	15	13859		
Mar-23	805	2890	7446	745	15	11171		

Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)			
Consumer No	2022-23	Connected Load (kW)	
1166396000079	12983	46	
1166396000080	3716	89	
1166393001873	72	30	
1166394001043	19	1	
1166393000082	1	2	
1166390009225	5819	5	
1166390015190	13623	16	
Total	36233	189	

b. Diesel

Diesel Consumption Details						
Transportation Generator Total cost						
	in L	in L	in L	in Rs		
22-23	0	63.67	64	6187		

c. LPG

LPG Consumption Details			
	2022-23		
No Cylinders	216		
Canteen/Lab LPG Consumption in kg	4104.0		
Total in kg	4104.0		



Base Line Energy Data					
Pavanatma College, Murickassery					
	2022-23				
1	Electricity KSEB (kWh)	36233			
2	Electricity DG (kWh)	191			
3	Electricity Solar, Off grid (kWh)	3833			
4	Electricity (KSEB + DG + Off grid) kWh	40257			
5	Electricity Grid Tied (kWh)	12775			
6	Diesel (L)	63.7			
7	LPG (kg)	4104.00			
8	Biogas generated/year (kg)	330.00			

Energy Consumption Profile			
SI No	Fuel	2022-23	
		kCal	
1	Electricity	34620879	
2	Diesel	668511	
3	LPG	49248000	
4	Biogas	1540000	
	Total 86077390		

Thermal Fuel Consumption		
Pavanatma College, Murickassery		
	2022-23	
Annual LPG consumption in kg	4104.0	
Annual Diesel consumption in L	63.7	
Annual petrol consumption in L	0	
Annual Biogas consumption in kg	330.00	



3.1.2 Renewable Energy



10kWp Solar Power plant

The installation of a 12kWp off-grid solar power plant in the campus and hostel is an exemplary initiative and one of the best practices adopted by the college. This solar power plant efficiently harnesses the abundant solar energy available, ensuring sustainable electricity generation. With an annual electricity generation capacity of 15330 units, this solar power plant not only meets a significant portion of the campus's energy needs but also helps in reducing the institution's carbon footprint. By mitigating approximately 10.48 tons of CO₂ emissions per year, the solar power plant plays a crucial role in promoting clean energy and environmental conservation within the college. It stands as a shining example of the college's commitment to renewable energy and serves as an inspiration for other institutions to follow suit.

Solar Power Plant			
Location	Capacity (kMp)	2022-23	
Location		Annual generation (kWh)	
College Campus	10	12775	
Ladies Hostel 1	1	1278	
Ladies Hostel 2	1	1278	
Total	kWh	15330	



3.2. Specific Energy Consumption

OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT		
PAVANATMA COLLEGE ,Murickassery		
Energy Performance Index (EPI)		
SI No	Particulars	2022-23
1	Total building area (m ²)	10357.03
2	Annual Energy Consumption (kCal)	86077390
3	Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	100090
4	Total Energy in Toe	8.61
5	Specific Energy Consumption kWh/m ²	9.66

The specific energy consumption in 2022-23 may be taken as benchmark.

3.3. Waste Generation total

The major concern of waste management will be focused on the solid waste produced by the campus. Solid wastes produced in the campus are mainly of three types, food waste, paper waste, and plastic waste. Food wastes produced in the campus are mainly by two means. The vegetable wastes produced in the kitchen during the food preparation. The food waste produced by the students and staffs of the campus after the consumption of meals.





Degradable Waste

Degradable Waste Generation			
Pavanatma College, Murickassery			
Particulars 2022-23			
Total Occupancy	1081		
Waste generated in kg /day	21.62		
Waste generated in kg /Yr	4756.4		

Non-Degradable waste

Solid non degradable Waste Generation		
Pavanatma College, Murickassery		
Particulars	2022-23	
Total Occupancy	1081	
Waste paper generated in kg /day	0.2162	
Waste plastic generated in kg /day	0.3243	
Waste paper generated in kg /Yr	47.56	
Waste plastic generated in kg /Yr	71.35	

3.4. Transportation

The college have no vehicles for logistics

Carbon Emission Profile (2022-23)

Carbon emissions in the campus due to the day-to-day activities are calculated and are discussed below. The emission factors considered for estimation and its units are given.



Emission Factors			
Item	Factor	Unit	
Electricity	0.00082	tCo2e/kWh	
Diesel	0.0032	tCo2e/kg	
LPG	0.0015	tCo2e/kg	
Biogas	0.0014	tCo2e/kg	
Petrol	0.0031	tCo2e/kg	
Food Waste	0.00063	tCo2e/kg	
Paper Waste	0.00056	tCo2e/kg	

Carbon Foot Print 2022-23

Carbon Foot Print				
SI. No.	Particulars	2022-23	tCO2e	
1	Electricity (kWh)	40257	33.01	
2	Diesel (L)	64	0.20	
3	LPG (kg)	4104.00	6.16	
4	Biogas (kg)	330.00	0.462	
5	Degradable Waste in kg/yr.	4756.4	3.00	
6	Paper Waste in kg/yr	47.56	0.03	
	Total Carbon Foot Print tCO2e/yr		42.86	

3.5. CARBON SEQUESTRATION

All the activities including energy consumption and waste management have their equivalent carbon emission and they positively contribute to the carbon footprint of the campus. Carbon sequestration is the reverse process, at which the emitted carbon dioxide will get sequestrated according to the type of carbon sequestration employed. Even though there are many natural sequestration processes are involved in a campus, the major type of sequestration among them is the carbon sequestration by trees.



Carbon Sequestration			
Particulars	2022-23		
Total No of Trees	595		
Carbon sequestrated by trees in the campus (tCO2e)	20.82		

Trees sequestrate carbon dioxide through the biochemical process of photosynthesis and it is stored as carbon in their trunk, branches, leaves and roots. The amount of carbon sequestrated by a tree can be calculated by different methods. In this study, the volumetric approach was taken into account, thus the details including CBH (Circumference at Breast Height), height, average age, and total number of the trees, are required. Details of the trees in the campus compound are given in the Table. Detailed table is included in the technical supplement.

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.

- Determining the total weight of the tree
- Determining the dry weight of the tree
- Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree per year

List of Trees in Campus

List of trees in campus			
SI.No	Name of Trees	Number	
1	Teak	11	
2	Mango tree	24	
3	Jackfruit tree	12	
4	Bamboo	4	
5	Guava	13	
6	Coconut tree	22	
7	Vaka tree	1	



8	Athi	3
9	Magnolia	1
10	Njaval tree	5
11	Manchiyam	2
12	Almond tree	3
13	Jathi tree	1
14	Champa tree	3
15	Cypress	15
16	Ramputtan	1
17	Cempakam	1
18	Anjili	4
19	Eucalyptus	1
20	Tamarind	2
21	Ilannji tree	1
22	Spruce tree	2
23	Lakshmitharu	1
24	Yukkali	1
25	Magnolia	1
26	Chaukka	38
27	Rubber	10
28	Unrecognized trees	412
		505

Total

595

CARBON FOOTPRINT OF THE CAMPUS (2022-23)

Various carbon emitting activities such as consumption of energy, transportation and waste generation leads to the total emission of 42.86tCO₂e per year by the campus. The total carbon sequestration by trees in the campus compound is **20.82tCO₂e**. Thus, the current carbon footprint of the campus will be the difference of total carbon emission and total carbon sequestration/mitigation. The following table shows the carbon footprint level:



Specific CO2 Footprint

Amount of Carbon to be mitigated for Low Carbon Campus				
SI No	Particulars 2022-23			
1	Total carbon emission tCO2e	42.86		
2	Total carbon sequestration tCO2e	20.82		
3	Amount of carbon mitigated through renewable energy tCO2e	10.94		
4	To be mitigated tCO2e	11.09		
5	Total No of Students	1081		
6	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO2e/Student/Yr	10.26		

The total specific carbon footprint is estimated as **10.26** kg of CO_2e per student for the year 2022-23.



4

Carbon Mitigation Plans





The total emission of the carbon dioxide per student is **42.86** kg per year (2022-2023). Emission reduction plans were prepared to bring the existing per capita carbon footprint to zero or below so as to bring the campus a carbon neutral or carbon negative campus.

This can be achieved in many ways but, every alternate plan must be in such a way that, it must fulfill the actual purpose of each activity that is considered.

Here, three major methods are taken in to account as the plans for reducing the carbon emission of the campus.

- Resource optimisation
- Energy efficiency
- Renewable energy

RESOURCE OPTIMISATION

The effective use of resources can limit its unnecessary wastage. Optimal usage of the resources (such as fuels) can save the fuel and can also reduce the carbon emission due to its consumption. This technique can be effectively implemented in the 'transportation' and 'waste' sectors of the campus.

WASTE MINIMISATION

Optimal utilisation of paper and plastic stationaries can reduce the frequency of purchase of items. This can reduce the unnecessary wastage of money as well as the excess production of waste. In the case of food, proper food habits and housekeeping practices can optimise its usage.

Currently, the campus is taking an appreciable effort to reduce the unnecessary production of wastes. But the campus still has opportunities to reduce the generation of waste and can improve much more. Resource optimisation can be effectively implemented in all type of waste generated in the campus and the campus can expect about 50% reduction the total waste produced.



ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Energy efficiency is the practice of reducing the energy requirements while achieving the required energy output. Energy efficiency can be effectively implemented in all the sectors of the campus.



FUELS FOR COOKING

The campus uses biogas and commercial LPG cylinders for its cooking purpose. The campus can install a biogas plant to treat food waste and the biogas thus generated can be used in kitchen. Installation of a solar water heater to rise the water temperature to a much higher level, then it has to consume only very less amount of thermal energy for preparing the same amount of food is another method. This can make a positive benefit to the campus by saving money, energy and can reduce the carbon emission of the campus due to thermal energy consumed for cooking.

TRANSPORTATION

Energy efficiency of the transportation sector is mainly depended on the fuel efficiency of the vehicles used. Here mileage of the vehicle (kmpl - Kilometres per Litre) is calculated to assess the fuel efficiency of the vehicle.

Percentage of closeness is the ratio of actual mileage of the vehicle to its expected mileage. If the percentage of closeness of mileages of each vehicle is greater than that of its average, then the efficiency status of the vehicle is considered as 'Above average' and else, it is considered as 'Below average'.



Carbon Mitigation Proposals

After analyzing the historical and measured data the following projects are proposed to make the campus carbon neutral. The projects are from energy efficiency and renewable energy. The further additions in the green cover increase will also give positive impact in the carbon mitigation.

Pavanatma College Murickassery						
Greenhouse Gas Mitigation through Major Energy Efficiency Projects						
SI No	Projects proposed	Energy	saved(Yearly)	Sustainability (Years)	tt year ton of CO2 mitigated	ected Tons of CO2 ated through out life cycle
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	Firs	Exp. mitig:
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 3 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	63	0.06	10	0.05	0.46
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 3 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	13	0.01	10	0.01	0.09
3	Energy Saving by replacing existing 190 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	3575	3.58	10	2.61	26.10
	Total36514102.6726.65					



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT						
	Pavanatma College Murickassery					
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation	n through l	Renewabl	e Energ	y Projec	ts
SI Projects		Energy saved (Yearly)		Sustainab ility (Years)	ear ton of nitigated at Tons of nitigated h out life	
NO	,	(kWh)	MWh	Years	First ye CO2 n	Expecte CO2 n throug
1	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	13688	13.69	25	9.99	249.80

OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT			
Energy Saving Proposal Code 1			
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 3 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube			
Existing Scenario			
3 numbers of T8(40 W) lamps were identified during the energy audit field survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that the average utility of these fittings are of 30%.			
Proposed System			
The existing T8 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W in phased manner and the savings will be of 55% (inclusive of improved light output and reduced energy consumption)			
Financial Analysis			
Annual working hours (hr)	2400		
No of fittings	3		
Total load (kW)	0.12		
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	115		
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	63		
Cost of Power	12.26		
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.01		
Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 300 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	0.01		
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	13.90		



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT			
Energy Saving Proposal 2			
Energy Saving by replacing existing 190 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans			
Existing Scenario			
There are 190 numbers of ceiling fans installed in the facilty with minimum 8 hrs a day operation. All are conventional type and most of them are very old.			
Proposed System			
There is an energy saving opportunity in replace the existing fans with new five star labelled fans. The five star labelled fans give a savings up to 30% with higher service value (air delivery/watt).			
Financial Analysis			
Annual working hours (hrs)	2400		
Total numbers of ordinary fans	190		
Total load (kW)	13.30		
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	12768		
Expected Annual Energy saving, for total replacement(kWh)	3575		
Cost of Power (Rs)	12.26		
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.44		
Investment required for a total replacement (Lakhs Rs)[@3000 Rs per Fan with 50W at full speed]	5.70		
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	156.06		



Energy	Saving	Proposal 3	
LICITY	Ouving	1 10003010	

Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 3 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb

Existing Scenario

24 numbers of CFL (15W) lamps were identified during the energy audit field survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that the average utility of these fittings are of 30%.

Proposed System

The existing CFL may be replaced to LED Bulb of 9W in phased manner and the savings will be of 40% (inclusive of improved light output and reduced energy consumption)

Financial Analysis

Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	3
Total load (kW)	0.05
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	32
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	13
Cost of Power	12.26
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.002
Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 90 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	0.003
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	20.39



Energy Saving Proposal

Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant

Existing Scenario

There is a good potential of solar power electricity generation. The availability of sunlight is very high. There are some canopies available in the proposed site, but by having proper trimming of trees this may be avoided. If the SPVs are place in the roof top it will help improving RTTV (Roof Thermal Transmit Value) of the building.

Proposed System

It is proposed to have a Solar Power Plant of 10kW at the beginning stage. The state and central government is pushing and giving good assistance to the installation. It can be installed as an internal grid connected system which is much cheaper than off grid system. Now days the technology provides trouble free grid interactive and connected system. The installation will provide 25yrs trouble free generation with only 20% efficiency loss at the 25th year.

Financial Analysis	
Proposed Solar installed Capacity (kW)	10
Total average kWh per day expected (3.5kWh/day average)	37.50
Total annual Generating Capacity (kWh)	13688
Cost of energy generated annually Lakhs Rs	1.82
Investment required (INR lakh)(Approx)	5.50
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	36.26
Life cycle in Yrs	25
Total Saving in Life Cycle (Approx) RS lakh	45.51



Co	onsolidated Cost Benefit Analysis of I	Energy Efficie	ency Impr	ovement	Projects										
	Pavanatma Colle	ege Murickas	ssery												
SI	Projects	Investment	Cost saving	SPB	Energy saved										
INU		(Lakhs Rs)	(Rs)/Yr	Months	kWh/Yr										
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 3 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.01	0.008	13.90	63										
2	2 Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 3 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb														
3	Energy Saving by replacing existing 190 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	5.70	0.438	156.06	3575										
4	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	5.50	1.820	36.26	13688										
	Total	11.21	2.27	56.65	17339										
(Th	e saving are projected as per the as	sumed operat	tion time	observed	based in										
the	discussions with the plant officials. T	he data of sa	iving perc	entages a	are taken										
	from BEE guide books a	and field meas	surement	s.)											



5 CONCLUSION





The carbon emission from different sectors namely, Energy, Transportation and wastes were calculated using standard procedures. Carbon sequestration by the trees present in the campus was also estimated. From these the total carbon footprint of the campus was arrived at.

	Net Carbon Emission after implementing Energy Efficienc Renewable Energy Projects Proposed	y projects and
1	Total Carbon Foot Print tCO2e/yr	42.86
2	Carbon Sequrested tCO2e/yr	20.82
3	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO2e/yr (Installed)	10.94
4	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO2e/yr (Proposed)	9.99
5	Carbon mitigated by Energy Efficiency (Proposed) tCO2e/yr	2.67
6	Effective Carbon footprint tCO2e/yr	-1.56
7	Total No of Students	997
8	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO2e/Student/Yr	-1.57

From this study it was found that carbon footprint of the campus to be **-1.56**kgCO₂e/ Student/ Year in place of current footprint i.e.,**42.96** kgCO₂e/ student/ Year. To achieve this, an investment of **11.21Lakhs Rs** is required through energy efficiency and renewable energy projects proposed. It will be around **1125 Rs per student** to make the campus the carbon negative.

	Cost to make the campus Carbon Negative	
1	Cost of implementation in Energy Efficiency Lakhs Rs	5.71
2	Cost of implementation in Renewable Energy Lakhs Rs	5.50
3	Total Lakhs Rs	11.21
4	Total number of students	997
5	Cost per student to make the campus carbon negative Rs/ Student	1125



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6 TECHNICAL SUPPLEMENT



	Pavanatma College Murickassery																																
				Lights										Fa	ns			ľ	т			U	PS		A C				Oth	ners			
SI. No	Building	Location	LED-T	LED-T 2Ft	LED-B	LED-B (20W)	LED-B (5W)	LED-SQ	LED(200W)	LED(300W)	T8	CFL	CF	WF	E	PF	Printer	Photostat	Projector	PC	4kVA	3kVA	2.5kVA	3.6kVA	1 TR	PA	Water Dispenser	OVEN	TV	Fridge	MIXER	Grinder	Electric Kettle
1	g	Animation And Graphics Design-1	1 5										1 2																3				
2	Buildin	Office		1													1			1													
3	ded	Corridor	6																								1						
4	a Fun	Corridor	3				1 2																										
5	Rus	Lab	3										3		1																		
6		Hall-1	1 2										1 2						1														
7		Toilet	2																														
8		Office			1								1							1													
9	.	Corridor			8																												
10	stel-	Kitchen	1		2	1							2																	1			
11	s Hos	Dining Hall			1 0								8																	1			
12	adie	Room*20			4 0								2 0																				
13	_	Study Hall	3		2								2																				
14		Corridor	2		2																						1						
15	es il-2	Dining Hall	1		4								3														1	1	1				
16	adit oste	Kitchen	1		5																							1		1		1	
17	ΤĽ	Room*7			1								1																				

-			r	-	-			1	 -	-	1	1		1				-		 		-		-	-				r	
					4						4																			
18		Classroom	3						3		3																			
19		Guest Room	1								1																			
20		Warden Room	1		2						1							1												
21		Teacher's Room	1								1																			
22		Prayer Hall	1							1	1																			
23		Bursar				2									1							1				1				
24		Canteen	6									4															1	1		
25		Office	6								4			1	2	3		1 0					1							
26		Principal										1					1									2				
27		Corridor			8																					1				
28		Mathematics Class-1	1														1													
29		Mathematics Class-2	1																							1				
30		Mathematics Class-3	1																							1				
31	lding	Maths Department	1		1						1							2												
32	Bui	Seminar Hall					8				7						1						1							
33	Main	Computer Department	5								5		2		1		1	2 1	1		1									
34		Chemistry Lab(U G)	8										3																	
35		Chemistry Lab(P G)	8										3																	
36		Exam Store	4													1		1			1									
37		Economics Class*3	6								6															1				
38		Exam Hall	4								4																			
39		Economics Research Dept	1		1						1				1															2
40		Commerce Class	2								2																			
41		M Com -1			2						2						1													









						0							1																			
69	Auditorium	5						1 2	1 3			1 4																				
70	Fitness Centre	4																											1			
71	Quarters*5	5										5																				
72	Library			4			5 2					6			1	1	1	1	1 2			1										
73	Physics Lab	1 2		1								4		2		1		1	1 2		1											
74	Physics-1			1								2																1				
75	Physics-2										1																	1				
76	Physics-3											2						1														
77	Msc Chemistry*3			1 2																												
78	Chemistry-1	2		2								2						1														
79	Visitor's Room	2																														
	Total	1 5 3	1	1 4 5	3	6 2	6 0	1 2	1 3	3	3	1 9 0	2 6	1 1	2	1 3	5	1 9	6 7	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	1 3	5	1	1	4

		(As per	Regula	tion 1	22 & 123 of K	erala E	lectricit	ty Supp	oly Code 2014)			
Section	[5711]-Ele	ctrical Section Mu	rikkass	ery		Phone	#	0486-8	263820	Custor	ner Care	1912
Consumer#	1157110	000001		Re	g. Mob# 701xxx	c107		Regula	ar CC Bill	ĸ	SEBL GSTIN: 32A	AECK2277NBZ1
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FR MATHEW T	HECKAKAR	A		So	outh: Chairperson,	CGRF(So	uth),KSEE	3L,Vydyu	thi Bhavanam, Kot	arakkara-	·691506, Ph:0474-	2451300
PAVANATHMA	COLLEGE, N	URICKASSERY, MU	RICKASS		entral: Chairperso	n,CGRF(C	entral),KS	SEBL,220	KV SubStation,Kal	amassery	-683503,Ph:0484-	2556500
Y				No	orth: Chairperson,	CGRF(Noi	rth),KSEB	L,Vydyut	hi Bhavanam,Gand	hi Rd.,Ko	zhikode-673011,F	'n:0495-2367820
				Sta	ate Electricity Omb	udsman,C	0.H.Rd & F	oreshore	Rd Jn.,Near Gand	hiSquare,	Ernakulam-68201	6,Ph:0484-2346488
Bill#	5	711230300043			Bill Area		M01/1		DTR		MURICKASSERY	ALPHONSA
Billing Period	I 3/	2023[Monthly]			Tariff/Phase		LT-6A/	Three	Pole#		(TR.4)	
Bill Date	01	1-03-2023			Due Date		13-03-2	2023	DC Date		28-03-2023	
Contract Dem	nand (N	lil) VA [75% : 0KV, 130	0% : 0KV]	Connected Lo	oad	45750	Watts	Security Depo	osit	Rs.46000.00	
Meter#	L	&T00518001828897	72				Α	verage	consumption	(Monthl	y)	
Meter Digits	6.	2			Power Unit	/Zone			CU	MULAT	IVE	
Meter Type/O	wner To	OD/KSEB			KWH					174		
Last Billeo	d Rdg. Date	e Prev. Rdg. I	Date	F	Prev. Meter Rd	g. Statı	IS	Prs	t. Rdg. Date	F	Prst. Meter Ro	lg. Status
01-02-	2023	01-02-2023	3		Working		-	01	-03-2023		Working	g
Power U	nit	Zone	Tradir	ng	Initial Readin	g(IR)	Final F	Reading	g(FR) OM	F	Un	its*
KWH		Cumulative	Impor	t	6308	2.00		6395	5.00	1		873
<u>Remarks :</u>						Bill De	tails				[INR] Amount(Rs.)
Fue	el Surcharg	ge[FS] @9 Ps./Unit				a)	Fixed C	Charges	Fixed Charge	e[FC]		3220.00
(Vi	de Order di	t. 25-01-2023)							Sub Total			3220.00
La	st Paid Ame	ount - Rs.9474.00				b)	Energy	Charge	es Energy Char	ge[EC]		5805.45
Las	st Payment	Date - 07-09-2023							Fuel Surchar	ge[FS]		78.57
Pay	able amt.(ex	cluding ACD) as on 2	2023-03-0	01 20:0	1:57:Rs.9702/-				Sub Total			5884.02
						c)	Other (Charges	Electricity Du	ty[ED]		580.55
									Meter Rent[N	1R]		15.00
									Sub Total			595.55
						d)	GST		MR-CGST			1.35
									MR-SGST			1.35
									Sub Total			2.70
						e)	Round	Off				-0.27
						e)	Total Am	t.(Bill#57	11230300043)	(a+b+c+d	l+e)	9702.00
						f)	Surchar	ge				0.00
						g)	Reconn	ection Fe	e			0.00
						h)	Interim I	Bills				0.00
						i)	Arrears					0.00
						j)	Less pa	id/adj.				-9702.00
						k)	Less Ad	vance				-0.00
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E&OE Payment Options: Cash, Cheque, DD, MO. Online: www.kseb.in (Debit/Credit Cards, Net Banking). Other Platforms: BBPS, Friends, Akshaya, CSC, NACH

		(As pe	r Regulat	ion 1	22 & 123 of K	erala E	lectricit	y Supp	ly Code 2014)				
Section	[5711]-Ele	ctrical Section Mu	ırikkasse	ry		Phone	#	0486-8	263820	Custo	ner Care	e 1912	
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FR. VICAR				So	uth: Chairperson,	CGRF(So	uth),KSEE	L,Vydyu	hi Bhavanam, Kot	tarakkara	-691506, PI	n:0474-2451300	
PAVANATHMA	CHURCH, M	URIKKASSERY		Ce	ntral: Chairperso	n,CGRF(C	entral),KS	EBL,220	KV SubStation,Kal	amassery	-683503,Pł	:0484-2556500	
				No	o <u>rth</u> : Chairperson,	CGRF(Nor	rth),KSEB	L,Vydyut	ni Bhavanam,Gano	lhi Rd.,Ko	zhikode-67	/3011,Ph:0495-2367	820
				Sta	ate Electricity Omb	<u>udsman</u> ,D	0.H.Rd & F	oreshore	Rd Jn.,Near Gand	hiSquare	,Ernakularr	-682016,Ph:0484-23	346488
Bill#	5 [.]	711230310039			Bill Area		A04/18		DTR		THIRD BL	ЭСК	
Billing Period	J 3/	2023[Bi-Monthly]			Tariff/Phase		LT-6A/\$	Single	Pole#		12		
Bill Date	25	5-03-2023			Due Date		04-04-2	2023	DC Date		19-04-2	023	
Contract Dem	nand (N	lil) VA [75% : 0KV, 13	0% : 0KV]		Connected Lo	bad	980 Wa	atts	Security Dep	osit	Rs.444.	00	
Meter#	L٤	&T10/17007139549	95				A	verage	consumption	(Month	ly)		
Meter Digits	6.	2			Power Unit	/Zone			CU	MULAT	IVE		
Meter Type/O	wner LC	CD/KSEB			KWH					9			
Last Bille	d Rdg. Date	e Prev. Rdg.	Date	F	Prev. Meter Rd	g. Statı	ıs	Prs	. Rdg. Date	F	Prst. Met	er Rdg. Status	i
20-01-	-2023	20-01-202	3		Working		_	25	03-2023		W	orking	
Power U	Init	Zone	Tradin	g	Initial Readin	g(IR)	Final R	eading	(FR) ON	IF		Units*	
KWH		Cumulative	Import		104	7.00		110	6.00	1			59
<u>Remarks :</u>						Bill De	tails					[INR] Amou	nt(Rs.)
Fue	el Surcharg	ge[FS] @9 Ps./Uni	t			a)	Fixed C	harges	Fixed Charge	e[FC]		140.0)0
(Vi	de Order dt	t. 25-01-2023)							Sub Total			140.	00
La	st Paid Amo	ount - Rs.469.00				b)	Energy	Charge	es Energy Char	ge[EC]		342.2	20
La	st Payment	Date - 09-08-2023	5						Fuel Surchar	ge[FS]		4.6	39
Pay	able amt.(ex	cluding ACD) as on	2023-03-2	5 01:3	8:30:Rs.539/-				Sub Total			346.	89
						c)	Other C	Charges	Electricity Du	ity[ED]		34.2	22
									Meter Rent[N	/R]		12.0)0
									Sub Total			46.	22
						d)	GST		MR-CGST			1.0)8
									MR-SGST			1.()8
									Sub Total			2.	16
						e)	Round	Off				-0.2	27
						e)	Total Am	t.(Bill#57	11230310039)	(a+b+c+c	d+e)	535.	00
						f)	Surchar	ge				2	1.00
						g)	Reconne	ection Fe	e			().00
						h)	Interim E	Bills				().00
						i)	Arrears					().00
						j)	Less pai	d/adj.				-539	9.00
						k)	Less Ad	vance				-().00
							Net Pa	yable(e	e+f+g+h+i-j-k)			0	.00
						Demano	l for 3/202	3 is Runa	es Five Hundred	and Thirty	Five Only		

E&OE Payment Options: Cash,Cheque,DD,MO. Online: www.kseb.in (Debit/Credit Cards,Net Banking). Other Platforms: BBPS,Friends,Akshaya,CSC,NACH

			(As pe	Regu	ation 1	22 & 123 of K	erala E	lectricit	y Supp	ly Code	2014)				
Section	[5711]-EI	ectric	cal Section Mu	rikkas	sery		Phone	#	0486-8	263820		Custo	omer Ca	re	1912
Consumer#	115711	4004	4596		Re	eg. Mob# 701xxxx	107		Regula	r CC Bill		1	KSEBL GS	FIN: 32AA	ECK2277NBZ1
Name & Mailing	g Address				Fo	or redressing a	omplai	ints/grie	evance	approad	h the	conce	erned CO	<u>GRF</u>	
THE MANAGER	R				So	outh: Chairperson,	CGRF(So	uth),KSEE	BL,Vydyut	hi Bhavana	am, Kott	arakkar	a-691506, F	Ph:0474-24	451300
PAVANATHMA	COLLEGE,	MURI	CKASSERY		Ce	entral: Chairpersor	,CGRF(C	entral),KS	EBL,220	KV SubStat	tion,Kala	amasser	ry-683503,F	h:0484-2	556500
					No	orth: Chairperson,C	GRF(Nor	th),KSEB	L,Vydyutl	ni Bhavana	m,Gand	hi Rd.,K	ozhikode-6	673011,Ph	:0495-2367820
					Sta	ate Electricity Ombu	udsman,D	0.H.Rd & F	oreshore	Rd Jn.,Nea	ar Gand	hiSquar	e,Ernakula	m-682016	,Ph:0484-2346488
Bill#		5711	230310056			Bill Area		A04/18		DTR			THIRD B	LOCK	
Billing Period	I :	3/202	3[Bi-Monthly]			Tariff/Phase		LT-6B/S	Single	Pole#			12		
Bill Date		25-03	-2023			Due Date		04-04-2	2023	DC Date)		19-04-2	2023	
Contract Dem	nand	(Nil) V	A [75% : 0KV, 13	0% : 0K	/]	Connected Lo	ad	5000 W	/atts	Security	/ Depo	osit	Rs.152	79.00	
Meter#		L&T57	711M00457514	29				A	verage	consum	ption((Montl	nly)		
Meter Digits		5.1				Power Unit/	Zone				CU	MULA	TIVE		
Meter Type/O	wner	Static/	/KSEB			KWH					:	567			
Last Billeo	d Rdg. Da	te	Prev. Rdg.	Date	F	Prev. Meter Rd	g. Statı	IS	Prst	. Rdg. D	ate		Prst. Me	eter Rdg	g. Status
20-01-	2023		20-01-2023	3		Working		1	25-	03-2023			<u> </u>	orking	
Power U	nit		Zone	Trad	ing	Initial Reading	g(IR)	Final R	leading	(FR)	OM	F		Unit	:S*
KWH		C	umulative	Impo	rt	3455	1.00		36027	7.00		1		1	1476
<u>Remarks :</u>			_				Bill De	tails						[]	IR] Amount(Rs.)
Fue	el Surcha	rge[F	S] @9 Ps./Unit	t			a)	Fixed C	Charges	Fixed	Charge	e[FC]			900.00
	ae Oraer (at. 25	-01-2023)							Sub 7	Fotal				900.00
	st Palu Al	noum	- KS.0304.00				b)	Energy	Charge	S Energ	y Charę	ge[EC]			10553.40
Bay	able amt ($\lim_{n \to \infty} A(D) \approx on$	2023-03	-25 01.2	9.21.De 12626/-				Fuel S	Surchar	ge[FS]			117.34
Гау		excluu	ing ACD) as on	2023-03	-25 01.5	0.21.13.12030/-				Sub 7	Fotal				10670.74
							c)	Other C	Charges	Electri	icity Du	ty[ED]			1055.34
										Meter	Rent[M	1R]			12.00
										Sub	lotal				1067.34
							d)	GST		MR-C	GST				1.08
										MR-S	GST				1.08
								David	0"	Sub	Iotal				2.16
							e)	Rouna	On						-0.24
							e)	Total Am	t.(Bill#57 [.]	1123031005	56)	(a+b+c+	+d+e)		12040.00
							1)	Surchar	ge						0.00
							(g)	Reconne		e					0.00
							i)		SIIIS						0.00
							1) i)		d/adi						-12640.00
)))		vanco						-12040.00
								Net Pa			j_j_k)				<u> </u>
							Demano	for 3/202	3 is Rupe	es Twelve	Thousa	nd Six H	lundred an	d Forty (Only

E&OE Payment Options: Cash, Cheque, DD, MO. Online: www.kseb.in (Debit/Credit Cards, Net Banking). Other Platforms: BBPS, Friends, Akshaya, CSC, NACH

			(As per	Regul	ation	122 & 123 of K	erala E	lectricit	y Supp	ly Code 201	4)		
Section	[5711]-El	ectric	al Section Mu	rikkas	sery		Phone	#	0486-8	263820	Custo	mer Car	e 1912
Consumer#	115711	7010)513		R	eg. Mob# 830xxxx	(968		Regula	r CC Bill	к	SEBL GST	IN: 32AAECK2277NBZ1
Name & Mailing	Address				F	or redressing o	complai	nts/grie	evance	approach th	e concei	rned CG	RF
THE DIRECTOR	1				S	outh: Chairperson,	CGRF(So	uth),KSEE	BL,Vydyu	hi Bhavanam, K	ottarakkara	-691506, P	h:0474-2451300
PAVANATHMA	COLLEGE,	MURI	KKASSERY P O,	MURIK	KA <u>C</u>	entral: Chairperson	n,CGRF(C	entral),KS	EBL,220	V SubStation,K	alamassery	-683503,P	h:0484-2556500
SEERY					N	orth: Chairperson,	CGRF(Nor	th),KSEB	L,Vydyutl	ni Bhavanam,Ga	ndhi Rd.,Ko	zhikode-6	73011,Ph:0495-2367820
					St	ate Electricity Omb	udsman,D	.H.Rd & F	oreshore	Rd Jn.,Near Ga	ndhiSquare	,Ernakular	n-682016,Ph:0484-2346488
Bill#		5711	230310055			Bill Area		A04/18		DTR		THIRD BL	ОСК
Billing Period		3/2023	3[Bi-Monthly]			Tariff/Phase		LT-7A/	Three	Pole#		12	
Bill Date		25-03	-2023			Due Date		04-04-2	2023	DC Date		19-04-2	023
Contract Dem	and ([Nil) ∨/	A [75% : 0KV, 130	0% : 0K	/]	Connected Lo	bad	8975 W	/atts	Security De	posit	Rs.131	31.00
Meter#		GOE0	00014227286*	**				A	verage	consumptio	n(Month	ly)	
Meter Digits	e	5.2				Power Unit	Zone			C	UMULAT	IVE	
Meter Type/O	wner	TOD/ł	KSEB		1	KWH					327		
Last Billeo	Rdg. Dat	te	Prev. Rdg. I	Date	I	Prev. Meter Rd	g. Statu	IS	Prst	. Rdg. Date		Prst. Me	ter Rdg. Status
20-01-	2023		20-01-2023	3		Working			25-	03-2023		w	orking
Power U	nit		Zone	Trad	ing	Initial Readin	g(IR)	Final R	leading	(FR) C	MF		Units*
KWH		Сι	umulative	Impo	rt	1792	2.00		18650	0.00	1		728
<u>Remarks :</u>							Bill De	tails					[INR] Amount(Rs.)
Fue	el Surchar	rge[F	S] @9 Ps./Unit	:			a)	Fixed C	Charges	Fixed Char	ge[FC]		2880.00
(Vio	de Order o	dt. 25	-01-2023)							Sub Total			2880.00
Las	st Paid An	nount	- Rs.9377.00				b)	Energy	Charge	S Energy Ch	arge[EC]		5933.20
Las	st Paymen	nt Dat	e - 16-08-2023							Fuel Surch	arge[FS]		57.88
Pay	able amt.(e	exclud	ing ACD) as on :	2023-03	-25 01::	38:22:Rs.9500/-				Sub Total			5991.08
							c)	Other C	Charges	Electricity I	Duty[ED]		593.32
										Meter Rent	[MR]		30.00
										Sub Total			623.32
							d)	GST		MR-CGST			2.70
										MR-SGST			2.70
										Sub Total			5.40
							e)	Round	Off				0.20
							f)	Total Am	t.(Bill#57	11230310055)	(a+b+c+c	d+e)	9500.00
							g)	Surchar	ge				0.00
							h)	Reconne	ection Fe	e			0.00
							i)	Interim E	Bills				0.00
							j)	Arrears					0.00
							k)	Less pai	d/adj.				-9500.00
							I)	Less Ad	vance				-0.00
								Net Pa	yable(f	+g+h+i+j-k-l)			0.00
							Demand	for 3/202	3 is Rupe	es Nine Thousa	nd Four Hui	ndred and	Ninety Nine Only

E&OE Payment Options: Cash,Cheque,DD,MO. Online: www.kseb.in (Debit/Credit Cards,Net Banking). Other Platforms: BBPS,Friends,Akshaya,CSC,NACH

		(As per	Regulat	ion 1	22 & 123 of K	erala E	lectricit	ty Supp	oly Code	2014)			
Section	[5711]-Electi	rical Section Mu	rikkasse	ry		Phone	#	0486-8	263820		Custo	mer Car	e 1912
Consumer#	11571190 [,]	13930		Re	eg. Mob# 701xxx	x107		Regula	ar CC Bill		к	SEBL GST	IN: 32AAECK2277NBZ1
Name & Mailing	<u>Address</u>			Fo	or redressing o	compla	ints/grie	evance	approac	h the	conce	rned CG	RF
DIRECTOR				Sc	outh: Chairperson,	CGRF(So	uth),KSEE	3L,Vydyu	thi Bhavana	ım, Kot	arakkara	-691506, P	h:0474-2451300
PAVANATMA C	OLLEGE, 3RD I	BLOCK, MURICKA	SSERY.P.	Ce	entral: Chairperson	n,CGRF(C	entral),KS	SEBL,220	KV SubStat	ion,Kal	amassery	/-683503,P	h:0484-2556500
0				No	orth: Chairperson,	CGRF(Noi	rth),KSEB	L,Vydyut	hi Bhavana	m,Gand	hi Rd.,Ko	ozhikode-6	73011,Ph:0495-2367820
				Sta	ate Electricity Omb	udsman,C	0.H.Rd & F	oreshore	Rd Jn.,Nea	ar Gand	hiSquare	,Ernakular	n-682016,Ph:0484-2346488
Bill#	571	1230300042			Bill Area		M01/1		DTR			THIRD BL	OCK
Billing Period	I 3/20	23[Monthly]			Tariff/Phase		LT-6F/	Three	Pole#			12	
Bill Date	01-0	03-2023			Due Date		13-03-2	2023	DC Date	•		28-03-2	.023
Contract Dem	nand (Nil)	VA [75% : 0KV, 13	0% : 0KV]		Connected Lo	bad	16100	Watts	Security	Depo	osit	Rs.287	70.00
Meter#	L&T	00518001828896	66				A	verage	consum	ption	(Month	ly)	
Meter Digits	6.2				Power Unit	/Zone				CU	MULA	ΓIVE	
Meter Type/O	wner TOE	D/KSEB			KWH						432		
Last Billeo	d Rdg. Date	Prev. Rdg.	Date	F	Prev. Meter Rd	g. Statı	IS	Prs	t. Rdg. D	ate	I	Prst. Me	ter Rdg. Status
01-02-	2023	01-02-2023	3		Working		-	01	03-2023			w	orking
Power U	nit	Zone	Trading	g	Initial Readin	g(IR)	Final F	Reading	g(FR)	OM	F		Units*
KWH		Cumulative	Import		4562	1.00		4642	6.00		1		805
<u>Remarks :</u>						Bill De	tails						[INR] Amount(Rs.
Fue	el Surcharge[[FS] @9 Ps./Unit	t			a)	Fixed C	Charges	Fixed	Charge	e[FC]		2890.00
(Vie	de Order dt. 2	25-01-2023)							Sub 1	otal			2890.00
Las	st Paid Amou	nt - Rs.9230.00				b)	Energy	Charge	es Energ	y Char	ge[EC]		7446.25
Las	st Payment D	ate - 07-09-2023							Fuel S	urchar	ge[FS]		72.45
Pay	able amt.(exclu	uding ACD) as on	2023-03-0 ⁻	1 20:0	1:58:Rs.11171/-				Sub 1	otal			7518.70
						c)	Other (Charges	6 Electri	city Du	ty[ED]		744.63
									Meter	Rent[N	1R]		15.00
									Sub 1	otal			759.63
						d)	GST		MR-C	GST			1.35
									MR-S	GST			1.35
									Sub 1	otal			2.70
						e)	Round	Off					-0.03
						e)	Total Am	t.(Bill#57	1123030004	2)	(a+b+c+	d+e)	11171.00
						f)	Surchar	ge					0.00
						g)	Reconne	ection Fe	e				0.00
						h)	Interim E	Bills					0.00
						i)	Arrears						0.00
						j)	Less pa	id/adj.					-11171.00
						k)	Less Ad	vance					-0.00
					Net Pa	yable(e	e+f+g+h+	i-j-k)			0.00		
						Demand	l for 3/202	3 is Rupe	es Eleven	Thousa	nd One H	undred ar	d Seventv One Only

E&OE Payment Options: Cash, Cheque, DD, MO. Online: www.kseb.in (Debit/Credit Cards, Net Banking). Other Platforms: BBPS, Friends, Akshaya, CSC, NACH

		(As pe	r Regu	lation 1	22 & 123 of K	kerala E	lectrici	ty Supp	oly Code	e 2014)			
Section	[5711]-Elec	trical Section Mu	urikkas	sery		Phone	#	0486-8	263820		Custor	ner Car	e 1912
Consumer#	11571120	015364		Re	eg. Mob# 701xxx	x107		Regula	ar CC Bil	I	ĸ	SEBL GST	IN: 32AAECK2277NBZ1
Name & Mailing	g Address			Fo	or redressing o	compla	ints/gri	evance	approa	ch the	concer	ned CG	<u>RF</u>
BURSAR				Sc	outh: Chairperson,	,CGRF(So	uth),KSEI	BL,Vydyu	thi Bhava	nam, Kott	arakkara-	691506, P	h:0474-2451300
PAVANATMA C	OLLEGE, MU	RIKKASSERY		Ce	entral: Chairperso	n,CGRF(C	entral),K	SEBL,220	KV SubSt	ation,Kala	massery	-683503,PI	n:0484-2556500
				No	orth: Chairperson,	CGRF(No	rth),KSEB	L,Vydyut	hi Bhavan	am,Gand	hi Rd.,Ko	zhikode-6	73011,Ph:0495-2367820
				Sta	ate Electricity Omb	udsman,C	0.H.Rd & I	Foreshore	e Rd Jn.,N	ear Gand	hiSquare,	Ernakulan	n-682016,Ph:0484-2346488
Bill#	57	11230309855			Bill Area		A04/18	3	DTR			THIRD BL	ОСК
Billing Period	I 3/2	023[Bi-Monthly]			Tariff/Phase		LT-6A/	Three	Pole#			12	
Bill Date	25	-03-2023			Due Date		04-04-2	2023	DC Dat	e		19-04-2	023
Contract Den	nand (Ni	I) VA [75% : 0KV, 13	30% : 0K	V]	Connected Lo	oad	3010 V	Vatts	Securit	y Depo	sit	Rs.4000	0.00
Meter#	SE	10840900213315	52				Α	verage	consur	nption(Monthl	у)	
Meter Digits	6.2				Power Unit	/Zone				CU	MULAT	IVE	
Meter Type/O	wner TO	D/KSEB			KWH			-			54		
Last Bille	d Rdg. Date	Prev. Rdg.	Date	F	Prev. Meter Rd	lg. Statı	JS	Prs	t. Rdg. I	Date	F	Prst. Me	ter Rdg. Status
20-01-	2023	20-01-202	3		Working	1	1	25	-03-2023	3		W	orking
Power U	nit	Zone	Trad	ing	Initial Readin	ıg(IR)	Final F	Reading	g(FR)	OM	F		Units*
KWH		Cumulative	Impo	ort	21	7.00		21	7.00		1		0
<u>Remarks :</u>						Bill De	tails						[INR] Amount(Rs.)
Fu	el Surcharge	e[FS] @9 Ps./Uni	t			a)	Fixed (Charges	S Fixed	l Charge	[FC]		560.00
(VI	de Order dt.	25-01-2023)							Sub	Total			560.00
La	st Paid Amo	unt - RS.1369.00							Sub	Total			0.00
La	st Payment I	Date - 05-08-2023	» 		0 44 D . 5054	c)	Other (Charges	s Mete	r Rent[M	IR]		30.00
Pay	able amt.(exc	luding ACD) as on	2023-03	-25 01:4	0:44:RS.595/-				Sub	Total			30.00
						d)	GST		MR-0	CGST			2.70
									MR-S	SGST			2.70
									Sub	Total			5.40
						e)	Round	Off					-0.40
						e)	Total Am	nt.(Bill#57	112303098	355)	(a+c+d+e)	595.00
						f)	Surchar	ge					0.00
						g)	Reconn	ection Fe	ee				0.00
						h)	Interim I	Bills					0.00
						i)	Arrears						0.00
						j)	Less pa	iid/adj.					-595.00
						k)	Less Ad	lvance					-0.00
							Net Pa	yable(∋+f+g+h	+ <i>i-j-k)</i>			0.00
						Demand	for 3/202	23 is Rupe	ees Five H	undred a	nd Ninet	Five Only	/

E&OE Payment Options: Cash,Cheque,DD,MO. Online: www.kseb.in (Debit/Credit Cards,Net Banking). Other Platforms: BBPS,Friends,Akshaya,CSC,NACH

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Senior Superintendent